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Custom-made electronics

Agenda

Intro E.D.&A.

- Case description
- Challenges during the project: step by step
- Wrap-up
- Q&A

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E.D.&A.

Electronics, Development & Assembly

- Founded in 1981
- HQ Located in Belgium, Kalmthout (Antwerp)
- Sales office in Bonn, Germany
- 80+ employees
- E.D.&A. develops and produces custom-made electronic controllers for machines and appliances.
 - Industrial market
 - Consumer market



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Case description

Connect water softeners to the Cloud

- Connect the water softener to the internet
- Connect this system to a cloud service
- Access for end-users / dealers / suppliers on different levels
- Access by phone/tablet (direct / cloud)
- Predictive maintenance, monitoring, etc.



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Old situation

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- Water softener is often located in the basement (out of sight)
- Salt supply, status etc. needs to be checked on the device itself
- Maintenance needs to be scheduled manually

In practice: we forget to check the salt level, maintenance in case of a defect?



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New situation

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- Water softener is still on the same location
- The water softener is now able to communicate to the outside world, and is also able to receive commands, etc.:
 - To the outside: salt is almost empty, 'I need maintenance', error, etc.)
 - From the outside: status update, salt level, software updates, etc.

Result: less failures and always soft water cause less headache ;-)



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Impact on the HW of the water softener

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- Is the controller strong enough, Flash & Ram size?
- Is internet access possible & available (and how) : WiFi, BLE, Lora, or?
- Communication interfaces without direct internet access?
- Communication speed?
- Is there a GDPR risk?

Hardware solution for this case:

- Redesign of the current hardware: MCU, Flash, RAM, WiFi module, etc.
- Integration of a previous designed WiFi module (because of residential use)
- Sufficient computing power / memory footprint



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Software (embedded)

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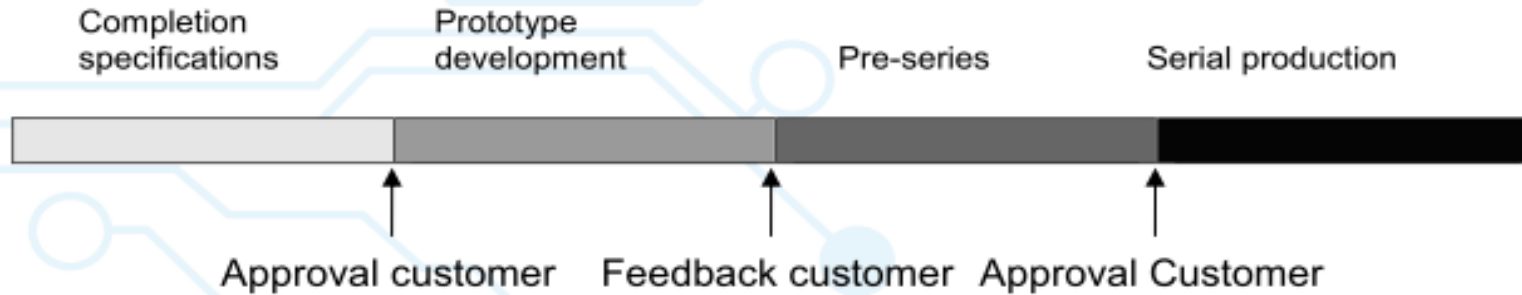
- Does the current software allow easy integration? Internet access
 - Superloop vs RTOS
 - Stand-by situation: Can I wake up the system remotely?
 - Has the IOT SW module access to all parameters?
 - Which are the security levels?
 - Data risk (GDPR risks, etc.)
- Software libraries?
 - Open source or commercial SW blocks , existing module etc.
 - Which protocol? REST (Stateless), MQTT (event based)
 - Security
 - Implementation within the SW development tool
 - API?



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Development cycle

1. Completion phase of the specifications
1. Prototype development
2. Pre-series
3. Serial production



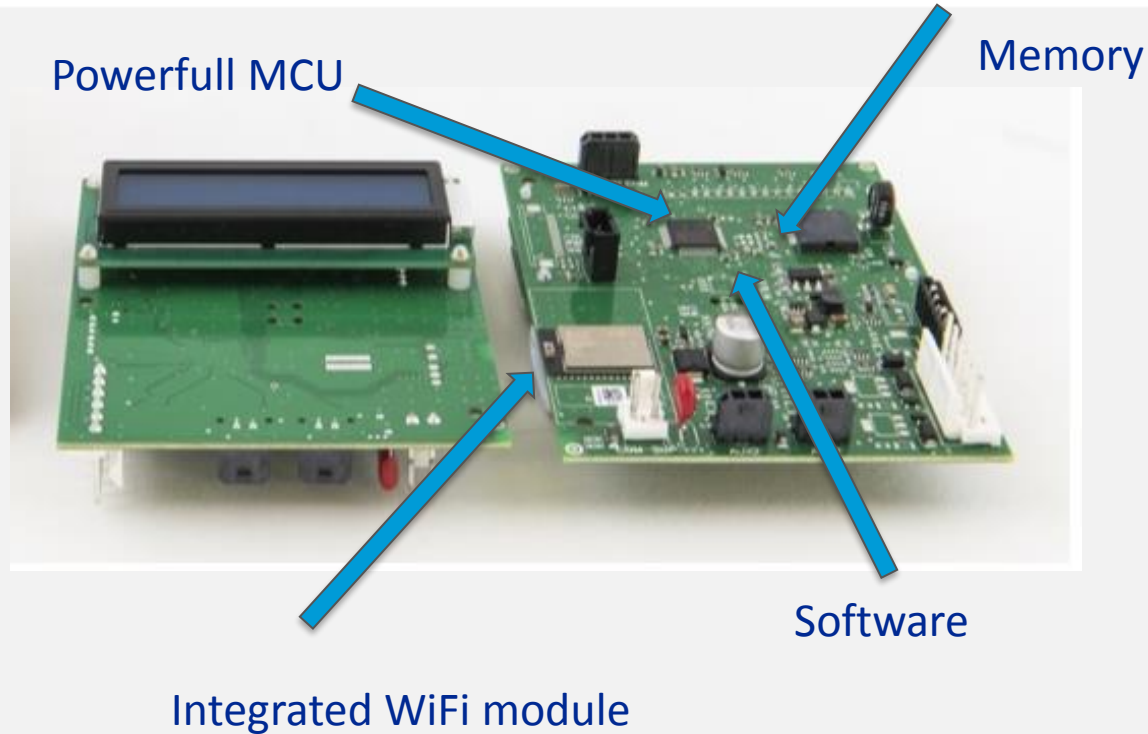
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Access enabled device

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The Cloud !

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- The Cloud: who, what, where, how to get started, why
- Many suppliers, which one is the best fit and why?
- What are my goals?
- Access for end-user / supplier / dealer
- Do they all have different access rights?
- Data <> device
- Read data?
- Write data?
- Control device?
- Remote software updates?



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The Cloud

Getting started (1/2)

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- Where to find the correct partner who fits my needs?
- Do we speak the same language?
 - Technical synchronization
- Standard blocks / dashboards (pros / cons)
- Business models
 - Flexibility
 - Scalability
 - Etc.

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The Cloud

Getting started (2/2)

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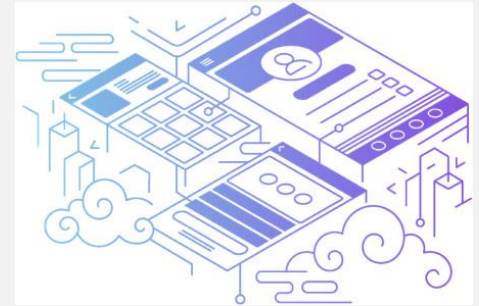
- Start from scratch (DIY)
 - Azure
 - Amazon
 - Ruby on Rails
 - Etc.
- Action plan
 - Script because of lessons learned
 - Iterative process

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The Cloud for water softener

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- Cloud based on ruby on rails
 - Open source web application framework
 - Cloud dashboard for dealers, suppliers, etc.: statistics, alarms, etc.
 - Runs on AWS (Azure or other platforms are also possible)
 - More flexible but also more initial work
 - AWS-host for China, Heroku (on top of AWS) for rest of the world
 - Heroku= an additional layer to ease configuration and maintenance
 - US partner of this client has already used RoR
- E.D.&A. worked very close with RoR implementer
- Iterative process with short communication lines



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Apps

Technical remarks, etc.

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- All through the cloud or also direct via WiFi, BLE, ap-Mode, etc.?
- API (REST, MQTT or any other protocol)
- Security
- Google Play / Apple store
 - Certification process
- Version control
 - OS updates might push app update

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Decisions in this case

Which and why?

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- Android / Apple app Play Store
- Direct link via AP mode
- Security with custom encryption (AES128 algorithm)
- Notifications in app
- Special features
 - Holiday mode
 - Leakage detection



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Project management

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Project management

Who takes control?

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- 1 central project management team
- Total of 3 or 4 partners
 - Customer (who is the owner)
 - HW/SW supplier: mainly the best overview
 - App builder
 - Cloud provider (+APP?)

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Pitfalls for an IoT project

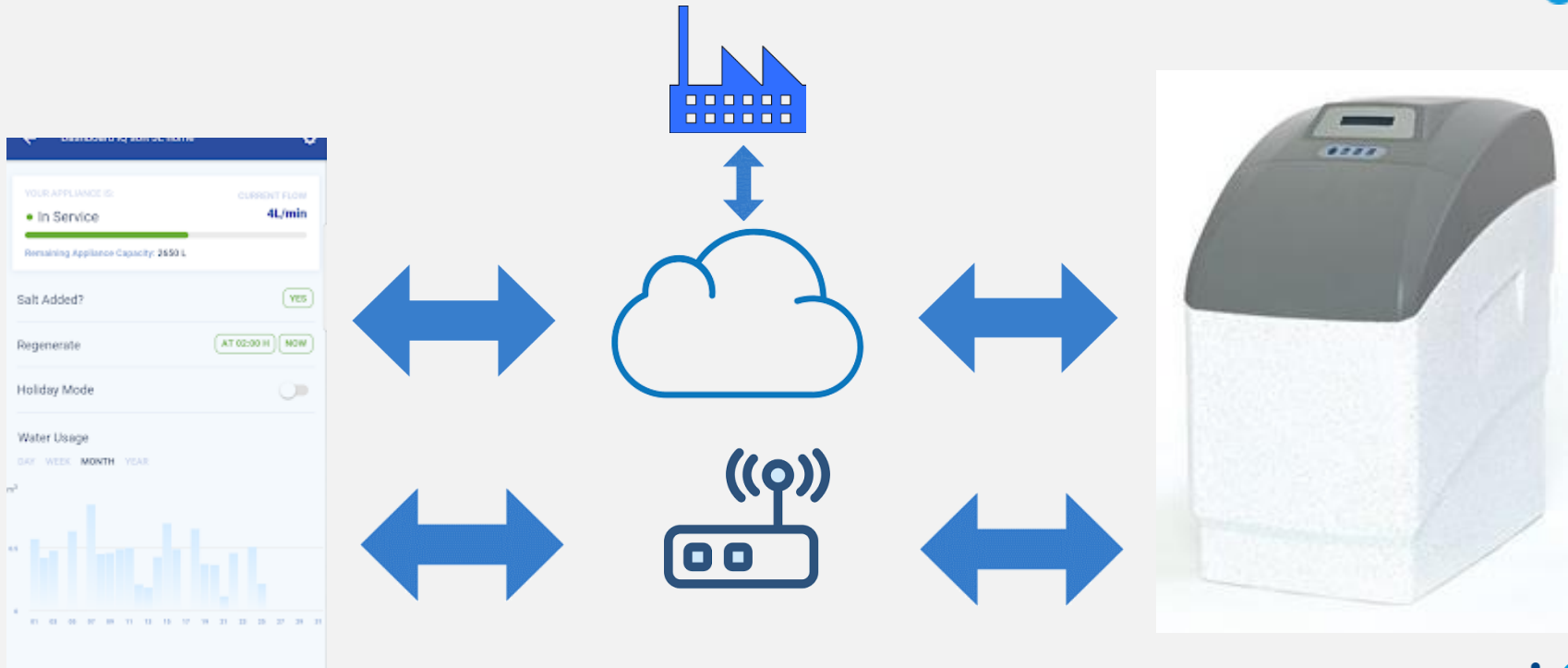
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- Specifications
- Time-to-market
- WiFi / modem modules (SW Libraries)
- Legacy old hardware compatibility
- Connection with existing networks (ICT, etc.)

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Overview

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Contact information

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